EXHIBIT 9

12-12020-mg Doc 4681-9 Filed 08/15/13 Entered 08/15/13 01:22:14 Exhibit 9 Pg 2 of 20

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Page 1
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                 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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                SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
     IN RE:
 4
    RESIDENTIAL CAPITAL, LLC, )Civil Action No.
 5
                                    )12-12020 (MG)
     et al.,
                    Debtors,
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12
         CONFIDENTIAL DEPOSITION OF JEFFREY A. LIPPS
13
                     New York, New York
14
                    Tuesday, July 23, 2013
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24
    Reported by:
     JOMANNA DEROSA, CSR
     JOB NO. 64088
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- J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 Monarch, Stonehill, Bayview, and CQS.
- 3 Q. Mr. Lipps, do you understand that
- 4 your Declaration that was filed with the Court in
- 5 connection with Debtors 9019 motion pursuant to
- 6 Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure 9019 for
- 7 approval of the Settlement Agreement among the
- 8 Debtors FGIC, the FGIC trustees, and certain
- 9 institutional investors has been resubmitted by
- 10 Debtors in connection with my clients' objections
- 11 to the 9019 motion?
- 12 A. Are you just asking me if I filed a
- 13 Declaration?
- 14 Q. I'm asking if you understand that
- 15 that Declaration has been submitted as an Expert
- 16 Declaration in connection with the objections to
- 17 the 9019 motion?
- 18 A. I understand my Declaration has
- 19 been filed in connection with the 9019.
- Q. And, Mr. Lipps, can you tell us
- 21 what your expert qualifications are?
- 22 A. Well, I think I've set forth in the
- 23 Declaration my experiences. For purposes of the
- 24 opinions that I'm offering here, I think my
- 25 qualifications are based on my experience as a

- 1 J. LIPPS - CONFIDENTIAL 2. commercial litigator for now 32 years. The last three years of which -- or I guess two years 3 4 before the filing of the bankruptcy and the year 5 after I have been actively involved with respect to RMBS securitizations, and rep and warranty 6 7 claims, as well as PLS claims. So, I have had 8 substantial experience in the area. 9 And as part of my ongoing 10 assistance with the Debtors' counsel, I continue 11 to stay abreast of what is developing in the law with respect to the legal issues, and I have 12 13 direct experience in terms of representing the Debtors and some of the non-Debtors pre-petition 14 15 in these cases, and have a very good understanding of what the complexities are in terms of the 16 discovery that will be encountered, as well as the 17 legal issues that you have to confront in these 18 19 kinds of claims. 20 So, is it fair that you have Ο.
- Q. So, is it fair that you have
 submitted a Declaration as an expert in the
 litigation of complex commercial disputes with
 specific subject matter expertise in the body of
 law that is developed in disputes regarding the
 sale of residential mortgage-backed securities or

- J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL 1 2. I joined a firm then called Frost & Α. Jacobs in Cincinnati, and did litigation for them 3 for about six years, and then Jones Day extended 4 5 me an offer to move from Cincinnati up to Columbus, and I began handling litigation in the 6 7 Columbus office nationally for Jones Day until 8 1994 when I left and started what's now Carpenter
- 10 O. And that's where you are currently?
- 11 A. Correct.

Lipps & Leland.

- 12 Q. And when was the first time, for
- 13 any entity, that you were involved in an RMBS
- 14 litigation?

9

- 15 A. It would be in March or April of
- 16 2010. I was hired to represent the RFC entity in
- 17 the MBIA case, the GMAC Mortgage entity in the
- 18 MBIA case, and then ResCap and the various
- 19 affiliates involved in the securitizations at
- 20 issue in the New Jersey Carpenters suit.
- 21 MS. JAMES: I'm handing to the
- 22 Court Reporter a document to mark as Exhibit
- 23 1. And I'll state for the record that this
- document was filed in the bankruptcy case,
- Docket No. 3929-4, and it's captioned

- 1 J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 mean the period of time before ResCap filed its
- 3 Chapter 11 petition?
- 4 A. It would have been prior to May
- 5 14th.
- 6 O. 2012?
- 7 A. 2012.
- Q. At the time that those cases were
- 9 stayed, what progress had been made in connection
- 10 with discovery?
- 11 A. Nothing. We hadn't even answered.
- 12 Q. So, there was no progress in
- 13 connection with the FGIC claims or the FGIC
- 14 lawsuits?
- 15 MR. KERR: Objection.
- MS. JAMES: I'll rephrase it.
- 17 That's fair.
- 18 Q. There had been no progress as to
- 19 discovery in connection with the FGIC lawsuits
- 20 filed against Debtors?
- 21 A. That's probably fair. I know under
- 22 the Federal Rules you can't start discovery until
- 23 after you have your Rule 16 conference, as I
- 24 recall, and we were going to test the pleadings in
- 25 various regards with a Motion to Dismiss was our

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- 2 plan at the time, and under Judge Crotty's
- 3 procedure we had to send a letter and get -- and
- 4 go through a pre-motion conference. And that's
- 5 what I referenced before that had been continued,
- 6 as I recall, prior to May 14th.
- 7 Q. If you look at Paragraph 7 of your
- 8 Expert Declaration, you write that:
- 9 "I currently represent or have
- 10 represented, over the past several years, a number
- 11 of the Debtor entities, including Residential
- 12 Capital, LLC, Residential Funding Co., and GMAC
- 13 Mortgage, LLC."
- 14 And then you say:
- 15 "Four non-debtor affiliated
- 16 entities."
- 17 What do you mean -- what are the
- 18 names of those non-Debtor affiliated entities that
- 19 you refer to in Paragraph 7?
- 20 A. AFI, Ally Financial, GMAC Holding,
- 21 Ally Bank, and what's now called Ally Securities,
- 22 the broker-dealer. Those are the four entities
- 23 that at different times in different suits I had
- 24 represented them.
- Q. And although these entities are not

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- 2 claims, no.
- 3 Q. If I can ask you to take a look at
- 4 paragraph 14 of your declaration, and I'm looking
- 5 specifically at the end of that paragraph where
- 6 you write, "It is my opinion that the settlement
- 7 of the claims and liabilities released by the FGIC
- 8 Settlement Agreement would remove a significant
- 9 risk of an unfavorable legal outcome and the
- 10 necessity of incurring the significant expense of
- 11 litigating these claims to final resolution."
- 12 Did I read that correctly?
- 13 A. You did.
- Q. What do you mean when you say
- 15 "would remove a significant risk of an unfavorable
- 16 legal outcome"?
- 17 A. Well, I believe that the claims and
- 18 liabilities released by the FGIC Settlement
- 19 Agreement were expressed in quite a few proofs of
- 20 claims that were filed by both the trustees and
- 21 FGIC that would have necessitated resolution
- 22 through some contested proceeding, if you didn't
- 23 have a settlement.
- Q. Referring to the claims brought by
- 25 FGIC against the Debtor-related entities, the

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 2.
     suits filed by FGIC against the Debtor, regarding
     reps and warranties, what's your understanding of
 3
     the amount of those claims?
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 5
                    MR. KERR: So I'm clear, are you
 6
          talking about pre-petition claims?
 7
                    MS. JAMES:
                                I am.
                                        I apologize.
                                                      Ι
 8
          shouldn't say Debtor. Against ResCap and
 9
          ResCap-related entities.
                    I don't think they were quantified
10
11
     a dollar amount. I don't think we were at that
12
    point.
13
                    What was your understanding of the
              Ο.
     exposure of ResCap and ResCap-related entities
14
     under these claims?
15
                    MR. KERR: Objection.
16
17
                    THE WITNESS: Can I hear that
18
          again?
19
                    (The requested portion of the
20
          record was read.)
21
              Α.
                    Again, I don't know that I ever got
22
     to the point in that case where we quantified
     anything that would allow me to answer that
23
24
     question other than to indicate that I knew there
25
     were 20 some securitizations that were at issue,
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- 2 and I can't remember at this point what the total
- 3 outstanding was on it.
- 4 You know, FGIC wasn't just pure rep
- 5 and warranty claims. They were also asserting a
- 6 number of tort claims, and they were asserting
- 7 aiding and abetting claims and trying to pierce
- 8 the corporate veil. So from the standpoint of
- 9 where I sat when I was defending those
- 10 pre-petition, we were just basically looking at in
- 11 terms of initial outstanding balances on the
- 12 securitizations was the outer limits of what we
- 13 were doing. Plus, I guess, punitive damages if
- 14 somebody could prove a fraud claim.
- 15 Q. In your expert declaration where
- 16 you write that the "settlement of claims and
- 17 liabilities released by the FGIC Settlement
- 18 Agreement would remove a significant risk, "you're
- 19 not opining as to the monetary amount associated
- 20 with that risk?
- 21 A. What I evaluated was the claims
- 22 that were being asserted or would be asserted --
- 23 actually, let me step back.
- 24 What I was evaluating was the
- 25 claims that were being released, and I did have

- 1 J. LIPPS - CONFIDENTIAL 2. knowledge of both the claims that had been asserted in the complaints, as well as the proofs 3 of claim, and that is what I was looking at in 4 terms of complexity in offering my opinion on 5 6 that. 7 Now, there is a little bit of a 8 monetary component because I know what the burdens 9 were in terms of the expense associated with defending a claim. So to an extent, I am offering 10 11 some view on cost associated with defending these claims. But as to the settlement of the legal 12 outcome, no, I'm not opining as to a specific 13 dollar amount. 14 15 Does that answer what you asked? 16 Ο. It does. I'm going to ask you a few more questions, if I may. You just said that 17 you had knowledge of the claims asserted in the 18 19 Complaint, as well as the proofs of claim.
- 22 as well as the proofs of claim?

 23 A. Again, I'm not sure an aggregate

 24 amount was put in the Complaint, but the proof of

 25 claims, obviously, had an aggregate amount. For

amount of those claims asserted in the Complaint,

20

21

Are you aware of the aggregate

- J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 some reason, I can't remember the exact amount,
- 3 but it may be somewhere -- I want to say the
- 4 trustees were asserting claims around eight
- 5 billion maybe, and five billion was the amount
- 6 being asserted by FGIC, but I could be off on
- 7 that. I just know there's a lot of claims that
- 8 have been filed that aggregate into numbers that
- 9 were at least north of a billion.
- 10 Q. Going back to your declaration,
- 11 your second opinion, which is captured in bullet
- 12 point two on page 2, you discuss the expense of
- 13 resolution of the claims and liabilities covered
- 14 by the FGIC Settlement Agreement, and you opine
- 15 that resolving those claims would be, and I'm
- 16 quoting, "enormously expensive."
- 17 Did you put a dollar figure on the
- 18 expense associated with resolving the claims and
- 19 liabilities covered by the FGIC Settlement
- 20 Agreement?
- 21 A. I don't think I've ever attached a
- 22 specific dollar figure to it.
- Q. And when you wrote "enormously
- 24 expensive, did you have a dollar figure in mind?
- A. No, there's not a dollar figure

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- 2 attached to the use of enormous. It's my
- 3 midwestern style.
- 4 Q. In considering the concept of the
- 5 resolution of claims being "enormously expensive,"
- 6 did you consider that the potential losses that
- 7 may be incurred by the Debtors, ResCap and its
- 8 related entities, if it were to lose the cases
- 9 brought by FGIC?
- 10 MR. KERR: Objection.
- 11 A. Well, I was aware of what was being
- 12 claimed in the proofs of claim, and I was also
- 13 aware of what the outer limits were of -- outer
- 14 limits based on the securitizations.
- I think in one of the complaints,
- 16 just by way of example, FGIC asserted there was a
- 17 97 percent breach rate. So you could basically
- 18 take the initial outstanding balance and take 97
- 19 percent of that and say that's the outer limit if
- 20 they're right and they hit. So to that extent,
- 21 yes, I was taking into account the outer limits of
- 22 exposure that could happen.
- Q. Could you turn to paragraph 134 of
- 24 your declaration? And paragraph 134 appears under
- 25 a heading Outcomes in Other Monoline Litigations.

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 Q. Other than those two things, what

 selse? Just let me know.

 MR. KERR: Objection.
- 5 A. Do you want me to read through the
- 6 qualifications for you? Look, I've been
- 7 litigating RMBS-related claims since 2010 for the
- 8 Debtors, former officers and directors, and
- 9 certain affiliated non-Debtor entities. I've been
- 10 a litigator in commercial matters for 32 years. I
- 11 understand as a result of that experience how
- 12 cases proceed from filing to ultimate disposition
- 13 either by way of settlement or trial with appeals
- 14 involved in it. You have to take it into account
- 15 when you're trying to assess legal uncertainties.
- I have firsthand experience in
- 17 litigating in the RMBS context for the Debtors a
- 18 number of the issues that are presented in my
- 19 analysis. I've looked at what other courts have
- 20 done in other cases on those issues. I've tried
- 21 to understand what the distinctions were between
- 22 them, and I can only do that by virtue of my
- 23 experience as a litigator and my experience as
- 24 somebody specifically on this.
- 25 I've looked at and lived with for

2 FGIC settlement. You're free to testify about that. That's fine.

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- 4 Q. What did anybody tell you about
- 5 what the assignment was?

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- 6 A. I had already offered a Declaration
- 7 that related to the RMBS Trust Settlement. So, I
- 8 had an expectation going in that they would want
- 9 me to look at uncertainties, risks associated with
- 10 those claims that were being resolved in the
- 11 settlement, and I had an expectation that they
- 12 would ask me to offer some opinions related to the
- 13 costs associated with it.
- So, going in I had the expectation
- 15 that they wanted me to look at the settlement,
- 16 look at the claims that were being released, and
- 17 advise them as to whether I could offer some
- 18 opinions related to that.
- 19 What I didn't know is whether or
- 20 not they wanted me to offer an opinion on range of
- 21 reasonableness or things like that, and in the
- 22 best interest. And ultimately I did not include
- 23 that in the report. I certainly have some views
- 24 on it.
- Q. Did they ask you to provide opinion

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- 2 testimony on range of reasonableness?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. And what about best interests?
- 5 A. No. They asked me to offer the
- 6 opinions I could offer on the matters that I
- 7 identified.
- 8 Q. And did they tell you anything else
- 9 at that meeting about what the scope of your
- 10 assignment was?
- 11 A. No, I don't think they ever really
- 12 told me what the scope of the assignment was. I
- 13 think we identified the issues that they felt
- 14 opinion testimony would be helpful on in the
- 15 context of the 9019, and I defined the scope of
- 16 what I was going to do from that point going
- 17 forward.
- 18 Q. And did they tell you what the
- 19 timing was for the assignment?
- 20 A. I seem to recall under the
- 21 Settlement Agreement there was a need for a
- 22 filing, June 7th.
- Q. And did you express any concerns at
- 24 that meeting with respect to whether you would
- 25 have enough time to form your independent opinions

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- 2 A. I have been involved since I've
- 3 been special counsel in consulting with Morrison
- 4 and Foerster regarding discovery plans that would
- 5 be associated with potential challenges to proofs
- 6 of claim.
- 7 Q. Anything related to RMBS claims?
- 8 A. That would be what I was dealing
- 9 with was PLS and -- or private label securities
- 10 claims by security holders and RMBS.
- 11 Q. And what was your role in those
- 12 discussions?
- 13 A. Meetings and discussions with them
- 14 and sharing the experiences and advice that I have
- and providing recommendations on types of
- 16 discovery to pursue against RMBS and/or PLS proof
- 17 of claim claimants and assessing whether we file
- 18 an adversary and seek discovery in that context or
- 19 whether we try and do it informally or through a
- 20 2004.
- 21 O. Other than as special counsel to
- 22 the Debtors, have you ever been involved in
- 23 preparing a discovery plan for the litigation of a
- 24 proof of claim?
- 25 A. The only other context that I could

- 1 J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 Q. When was the first time you
- 3 reviewed the claims that either FGIC or the FGIC
- 4 wrapped trust asserted against ResCap, LLC?
- 5 A. When was the bar date? Probably
- 6 about the bar date.
- 7 Q. And what do you understand to be
- 8 the nature of the claims that those entities have
- 9 asserted against ResCap, LLC?
- 10 A. I understand them to be in the
- 11 nature of aiding and abetting and piercing the
- 12 corporate veil.
- 13 Q. And do you understand alter ego
- 14 claims might also have been asserted?
- 15 A. Yes, alter ego. I'm sorry I think
- 16 of piercing --
- 17 O. Sure.
- 18 Did you perform any analysis of
- 19 those claims in connection with forming the
- 20 opinions you expressed in Lipps No. 1?
- 21 A. I did not get down into an
- 22 allocation and an assessment of allocation at
- 23 various entity levels. I was looking at the
- 24 aggregate. I was looking at the aggregate of the
- 25 claims that were being released. But, I mean, I

- J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 have at different times looked at aiding and
- 3 abetting claims, alter ego, piercing the corporate
- 4 veil.
- 5 Q. As they relate to claims asserted
- 6 by RMBS claimants against ResCap, LLC?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. I'm going to come back to that in a
- 9 second. With respect to Lipps No. 1, though, you
- 10 note in footnote No. 3 that the underlying fraud
- 11 claims and misrepresentation claims are beyond the
- 12 scope of your report. Right?
- MR. KERR: Objection.
- 14 A. I don't know that I said they're
- 15 beyond the scope of it. I think I said I could
- 16 look at the riskier claim, the rep and warranty
- 17 claim, at least I think that's the way I described
- 18 it, and support my conclusion with an analysis of
- 19 that.
- Q. Okay. And so did you perform any
- 21 analysis of any tort-based claims in forming the
- 22 opinions expressed in Lipps No. 1?
- 23 A. Beyond what I put in that footnote,
- 24 no.
- Q. And you don't mention aiding or

- J. LIPPS CONFIDENTIAL
- 2 abetting, piercing the corporate veil or alter ego
- 3 anywhere in Lipps No. 1. Why is that?
- 4 A. For purposes of offering my
- 5 opinion, I didn't need to concern myself with
- 6 allocation between the various entities.
- 7 Q. Why do you say that?
- 8 A. I was more interested in what
- 9 claims were being released and who was being
- 10 released of those claims. And as I understood it
- 11 ResCap, GMAC Mortgage, RFC were receiving releases
- 12 from FGIC of all claims that they could have
- 13 against them and from the trustees on the
- 14 origination-based claims.
- 15 Q. Do you express anywhere in Lipps
- 16 No. 1 your views of the costs for ResCap, LLC, to
- 17 litigate aiding and abetting, piercing the
- 18 corporate veil and alter ego claims?
- 19 A. I did not specifically isolate
- 20 costs associated with litigating those issues.
- Q. And do you express anywhere in
- 22 Lipps No. 1 any risks associated with ResCap, LLC,
- 23 litigating aiding and abetting, piercing the
- 24 corporate veil and alter ego claims?
- 25 A. Yes, I would say I do.